



# Observations on nationally appropriate mitigation actions and pledges by developing countries

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# Guiding Principles

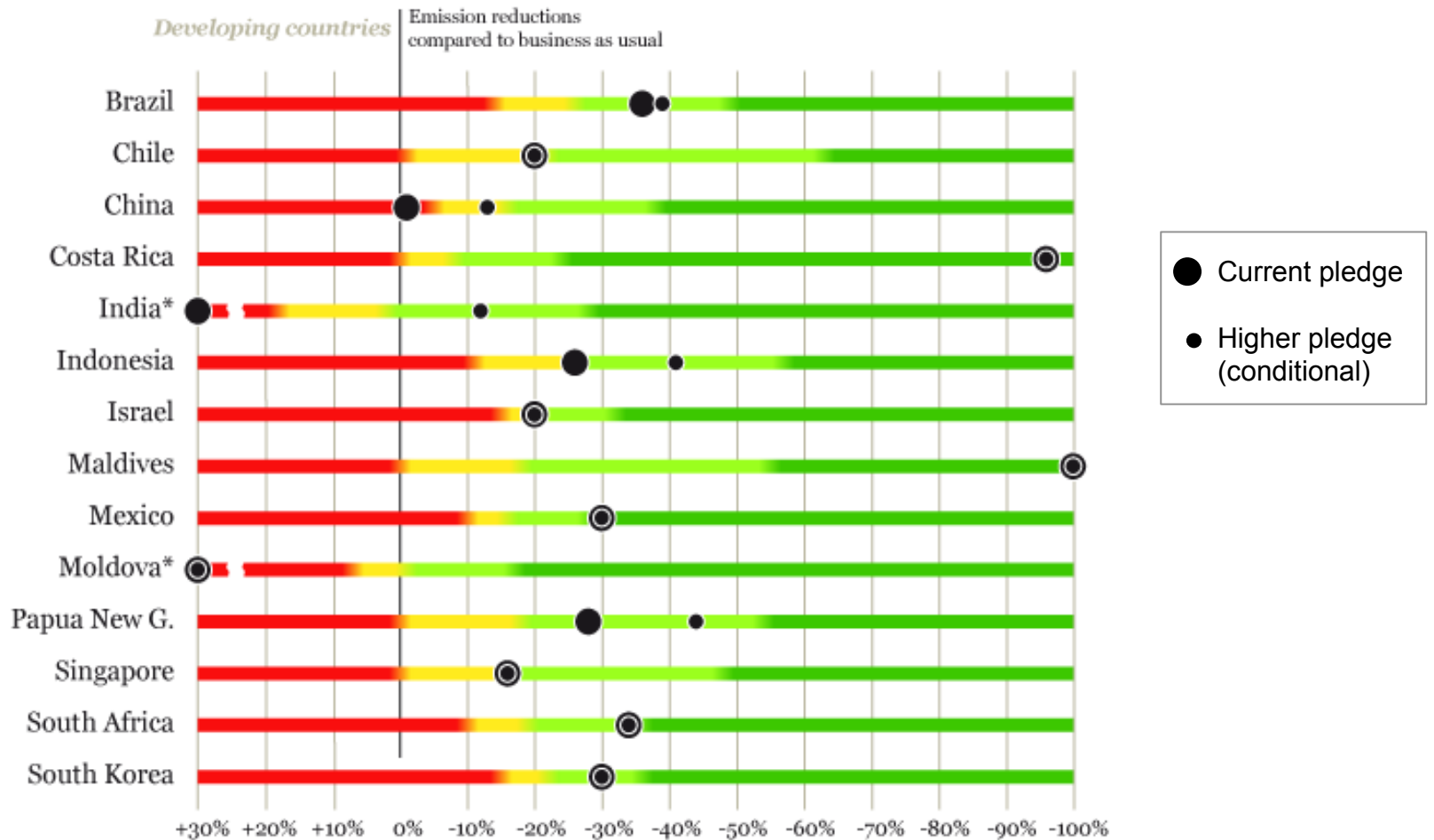
- Significantly Enhanced Global Effort by all Parties
  - Environmental Integrity and Equity
  - Common But Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities
  - Developed countries should take the lead on emission reductions and support
  - Developing country actions taken in the context of sustainable development and poverty eradication
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# Observations

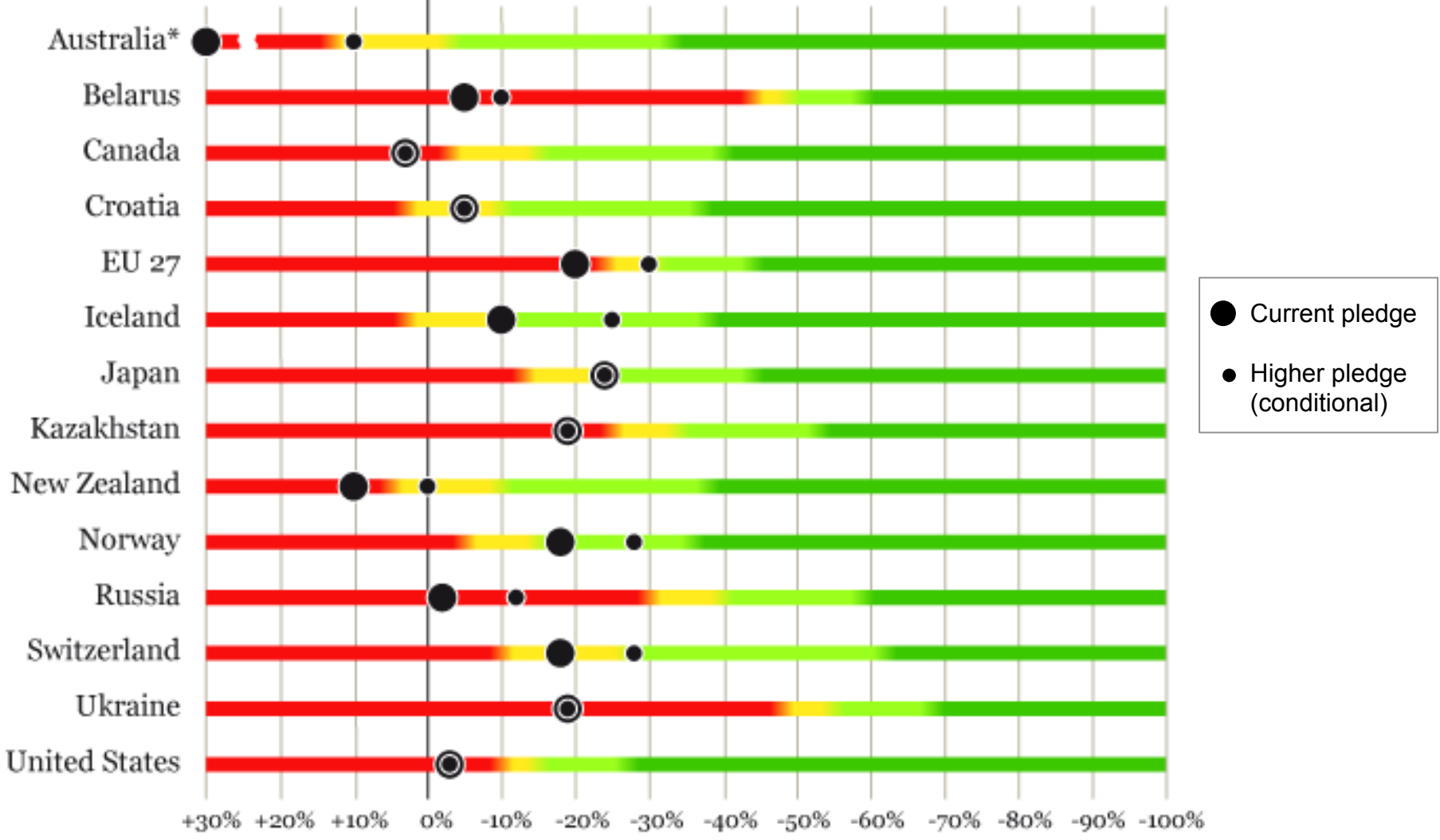
- NAMAs to be developed within the context of long-term Low Emission Development Strategies (LEDs) / Plans (2050)
  - These strategies or plans should map out an ambitious and credible trajectory towards low emission economies
  - The sum total of national actions should match the ambition needed, both in the short and in the long-term
  - National actions should strengthen synergies with sustainable development objectives, such as poverty eradication, green jobs, equality, access to clean energy, etc.
  - Finance and technology support and capacity building are part of the dual obligation of developed countries and essential for both preparation and implementation of LEDs and NAMAs
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# Climate Action Tracker analysis of Pledges by non-Annex 1 Countries



*Developed countries*

Effective emission limit compared to 1990  
(including credits and debits from forestry)



# **Concluding remarks**

- Developing countries are doing a lot and could do more. How to internationalize actions and ensure environmental integrity?
  - Enhanced actions needs support but early action is urgently needed and possible
  - Those with more capabilities should act sooner and faster
  - A robust MRV system and Registry should be made operational urgently – enabling recognition of early action and matching enhanced action with support
  - To ensure environmental integrity in an equitable manner developed countries must do (more than 40%) and leave sustainable development space for developing countries
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**Thank you**

